MKALAMA DISTRICT COUNCIL

FORM TWO DISTRICT MOCK EXAMINATION – MAY 2025

013 **GEOGRAPHY**
MARKING SCHEME

1. 1@=10marks

i.	ii.	iii.	iv.	v.	vi.	vii.	viii.	ix.	x.
B	A	B	A	A	B	B	A	C	D

2. 1@=5marks

i.	ii.	iii.	iv.	v.
D	G	A	C	F

3. (a) **Evidence that the earth is the spherical**

i. Sunrise and sunset
ii. Circumnavigation of the earth
iii. Ships visibilityS
iv. Aerial photograph of the earth.
v. Lunar eclipse
vi. Shape of other planets.
vii. The earth's curved horizon

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1@=5marks

(b) **Importance of studying geography subject.**

i. It increases awareness of our country
ii. It promotes use of the available resources
iii. It helps to understand social and economic relations between countries. **1@= 5marks**
iv. It equips us with skills for environment
v. To learn the basic principles and method of studying geography to solve problems.

4. (a) **Bush following-** is the system of farming in which peasants cultivate a certain piece of land till it gets exhausted leaves it for a certain period of time to regain its fertility.

(b) **Land reclamation**-refers to the practice of recovering of land that has been wasted and making it useful.

(c) **Hydrological cycle**-is a continuous circulation of water from the earth's surface to the atmosphere

(d) **Water pollution** –occurs when harmful substances of different quality, quantity and form are mixed in water bodies.

(e) Tourism – is a temporary movement of people to place of interest for leisure, pleasure and studies.
(2@= 10marks)

5. Problems facing tourism industry in Tanzania. **1@= 5marks**

i. Limited capital
ii. Poor transport and communication system
iii. Crime
iv. Poor marketing
v. Increase in population (human encroachment)

6.

i. Total rainfall of last month's = 202mm+ 112mm+ 226mm+ 130m+ 300m+250m
=**1220mm**
Total rainfall for last six months =**1220mm (2marks)**

ii. Temperature range =high temperature –lowest temp
=30c -24=6c **(1marks)**

iii. Mean temp =$\frac{\text{total values of temp}}{\text{total number of months}}$

$$=\frac{28+27+28+24+27+28+29+28+28+29+30+30}{12}$$

$$=\frac{336°c}{12}$$

= 28**°C**

The mean temperature=**28°C (3smarks)**

iv. Equatorial climate. (1mark)
Reasons. 1@= 2marks

1. High temperature throughout the year with average of 28°C
2. Rainfall is heavy throughout the year.

v.

(a) Rubber
(b) Cassava
(c) groundnuts**. 1@= 2marks**
(d) beans
(e) cocoa

7(a) **Essentials of the map**.

i. Tittle
ii. Scale
iii. Frame**. 1@= 4marks**

iv. North direction.

(b) a-670310
b-73327
4
c-770260. **1@= 4marks**
d-730304

(c) i. large scale . **1marks**
ii – Representative fraction (RF). **1marks**
iii -given scale
1;1000 From1km-
100,000
X-1000cm

100000cm x X =1km x
1000cm 100000cm
100000 cm
X=0.01km
1cm to 0.01km. **3marks**

8. (a) Temperature. **1marks**

(b) **Factors that affecting the temperature of a place.**

i. Altitu**de**
ii. Ocean current
iii. Distance from the sea. **2@= 10marks**
iv. Latitude
v. Prevailing wind.

9. Importance of Agriculture (10 marks @2 marks)

i. Source of food
ii. It create employment opportunities
iii. It Increase government revenue
iv. It stimulates other economic sectors like transport
v. It led to growth of towns and cities
vi. It improves living standard of the peoples

10. Introduction: Definition of forest. 1.5 marks

Impacts of the destruction of forest.

i. Soil erosion.
ii. Loss of biodiversity
iii. Occurrence desertification
iv. It leads to droughts
v. It made for delaying of rain formation
vi. Climate change.

Any relevant conclusion 1.5marks.

Total marks = 15 marks.